

Source: Patrick J. Ryan, "Shaping Modern Youth: Social Policies and Growing Up Working-Class in Industrial America, 1890-1945," (Case Western Reserve University, Ph.D. diss., 1998).

Eldest Child Age	Interdependency Ratios	
	1890	1918
0-9 years old	.0001 N=2261	.0020 N=2363
10-14 years old	.1454 N=1193	.0289 N=1164
15 -19 years old	1.0198 N=1527	.7902 N=737
20 years old and over	1.3424 N=884	1.2305 N=231