

## stablishment of Sons in Upper Canada - 1881

Data from Bruce Elliot, *Irish Immigrants in Canada* (213) as reported in Beatrice Craig, "Families, Interitance, and Property Transmission in Rural Central Canada in the 19th and Early-20th Centuries," in *Family Matters: Papers in Post-Confederation Canadian Family History* edited by Lori Chambers and Edgar-Andre Montigny (Canadian Scholars Press, 1998): 166.

How were Sons "Established"? *set-up household and made eligible for marriage	Number n=675 (141 families)	Percentage
<b>LAND</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>49%</b>
From paternal line	231	34%
In Father's life time	134	
By Inheritance	88	
Both	2	
Free Grant	16	2%
Married Woman with Land	3	0.4%
Purchased Land	74	11%
Tenant Farmers	5	0.7%
Labourers	7	1%
Skilled Trades	52	8%
Professions	17	3%
Unestablished	46	7%