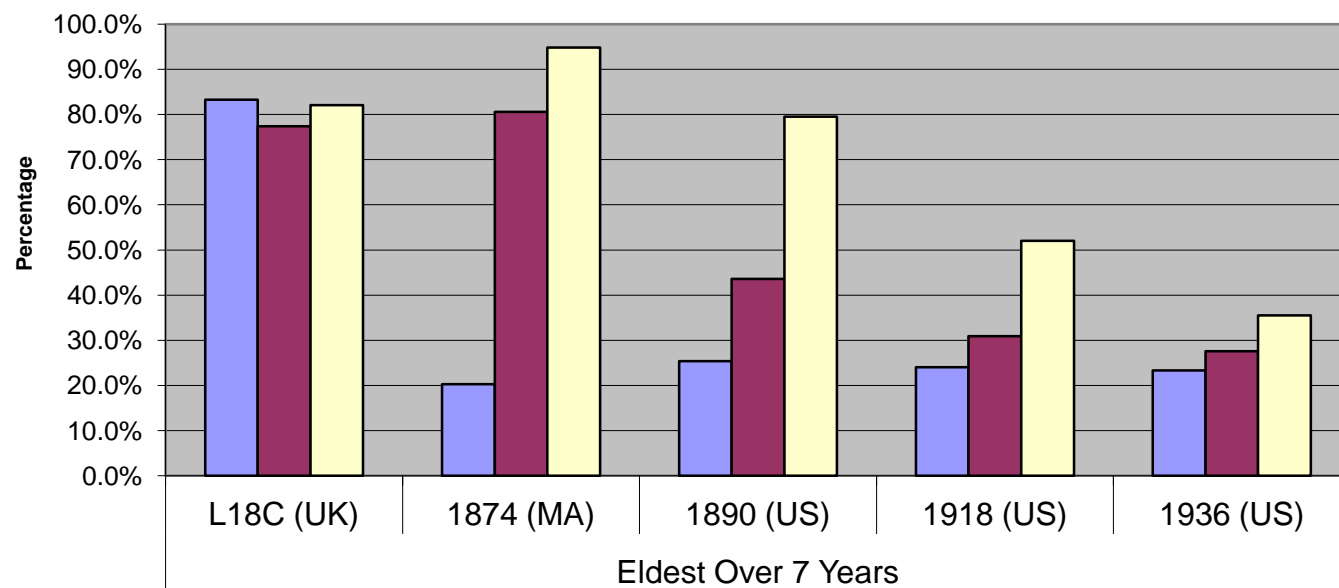


See Patrick J. Ryan, "Shaping Modern Youth: Social Policies and Growing Up Working-Class in Industrial America, 1890-1945," (Case Western Reserve University, Ph.D. diss., 1998).

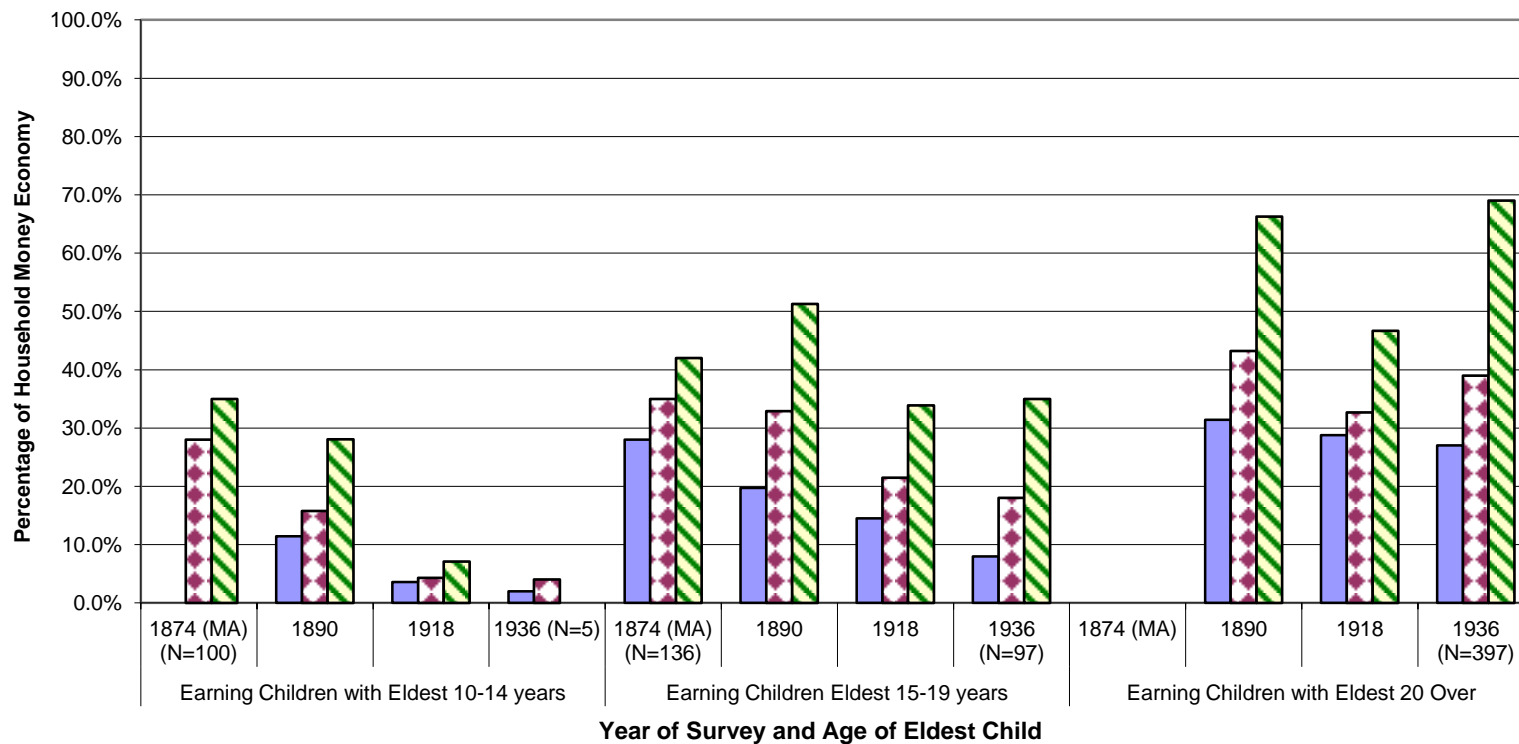
Proportion of Labouring Class Households with Children Over 7 years Old Reporting Children's Earnings



Households by Year of Survey and Income of Father

■ Top Quartile Father Income ■ Middle 50% Father Income ■ Bottom Quartile Father Income

**Household Dependence on Children's Earnings
Among Working-Class Families that reported Earning Children by Father's Income and Eldest's Age
(Households with 2 parents and children, as well as other members)**



Top Quartile Father Income
 Middle 50% Father Income
 Bottom Quartile Father Income