## Proportion of Workers who were Youths in Large Ohio Firms, L19-E20C

Source: Patrick J. Ryan, "Shaping Modern Youth: Social Policies and Growing Up Working-Class in Industrial America, 1890-1945," (Case Western Reserve University, Ph.D. diss., 1998).

Year	Carriage making	Cooperage	Machine Shops	Planning Mills	Steel & Iron	Tanneries	Glass	Paper	Woolen
1878	22%	11%	8%	9 %	8 %	2 %	29%	35%	42 %
1914	2 %	3 %	1 %	1 %	0 %	1 %	3 %	0 %	5 %
1923	3 %	3 %	1 %	1 %	1 %	1 %	2 %	1 %	2 %
1937	1 %	1 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	1 %